

tutkfr {k=k e l kotfud forj.k i.kkyh dk fØ;kuo;u ,o iHkko

¼/kkj fty d ckx fodkl [k.M d fo" k'k l UnHk e ,d v/; ;u½

* jkt c?ky

nfud vko'; d oLrvk d forj.k e ikb tku okyh vlekurkvk dk nj dju d mnn';
l Hkkjrh; vFkO; oLFkk e viukb xb l kotfud forj.k i.kkyh e vko'; d miHkkDrk oLrvk dk
forj.k bl idkj lfuf'pr fd; k tkrk g fd l Hkh miHkkDrk t : jr dh oLrvk dk ,d fuf'pr
vrjky ij fu/kk'fjr ek=k e ikr dj l dA bl i.kkyh dk e[; mnn'; xjhc ox d miHkkDrkvk
dk miHkkx l j{k.k nuk gA tutkrh; {k=k e ljdkh i; k l k] dY; k. kdkjh lxBuk vkj vikj
jkt d k"kh; l l k/kuk d 0; ; d ckotn djkMk 0; fDr; k dk Hkk tu miyC/k ugh gk ik jgkA vkt
Hkh 26 djkM ykx xjhc j [kk d uhp thou ; kiu dj jg gA ; fn l kotfud forj.k i.kkyh dk
i.k bekunkjh o {kerk l fØ; kfuor fd; k tk, rk xjhc ifjokjk dh nfud miHkkx dh oLrvk dk
lgh le; ij fuf'pr ek=k e miyC/k djkb tk l drh gA bl v/; ; u dk m}"; tutkrh;
ifjokjk dh l kotfud forj.k i.kkyh d ifr tkx: drk] nfVdk.k rFkk iHkko" khyrk dk v/; ; u
djukA v/; ; u {k= d vUrxr if"peh e/; in" k d /kkj fty d ckx fodkl [k.M dk p; u fd; k
x; k g] tk tutkfr ckgy; fodkl [k.M gA bl fodkl [k.M e 90-16 ifr"kr tul[; k
vkfnokl; k dh gA v/; ; u l irk pyrk g fd l kotfud forj.k i.kkyh d reke i; k l k d
ckotn tehuh Lrj ij fØ; kuo; u e cgr l kjh xMcFM; k vkj fnDdr gA

iLrkouk

l kotfud forj.k i.kkyh dk fopkj Hkkjrh;
vFkO; oLFkk e lu 1930&40 d nkju vk; kA tc
n" k e [kk] inkFkk dh deh o xjhc 0; klr FkhA rc
fcv" k ljdkj u [kk] kuU d l dV dk nj dju d
fy; ,o lkekftd U; k; dk c<kok nu d fy;
l kotfud forj.k i.kkyh dk Hkkjrh; vFkO; oLFkk
e ykx fd; kA

tuojh 1992 l io e py jgh l kotfud
forj.k i.kkyh dk l"kkf/kr djd n" k d nxe
vkfnokl h] fiNM l [kk xLr ,o iorh; {k=k e
miHkkDrkvk dk vko"; d oLrvk dh vkifr lfuf'pr
dju d fy, ykx dh xb Fkh yfdu bl l kotfud

forj.k i.kkyh dh dMh vkykpuk gb g& ¼1½ ; g
xjhc j [kk d uhp jgu okyh tul[; k dk [kk] kuU
miyC/k djku e foQy gb g] ¼2½ bldk e[; cy
uxj {k=k dh vkj jgk g ¼3½ ftu xjhc jkT; k e
xkeh.k xjhc dh l [; k cgr vf/kd g] mue ; g
jgr igpk ugh ikb vkj] ¼4½ Hkkjrh; [kk] fuxe
}kj k mfrp dher dh ndkuk dk miyC/k dj k, x,
[kk] kuUk dk [ky cktj e foØ; vkj jk"ku dh
ndkuk ij ?kV; k vukt miyC/k dj k bldh
e[; detkj jgh gA¹

bldk /; ku j [kr g, ljdkj u bl i.kkyh
dk l/kju dk i; k l fd; k vkj bld fy, xjhc
ifjokjk d fy, fo" k'k dkM tkjh fd, vkj 1 tu

* l gk; d il; k id ¼vFk"kkL=½ "kghn pUn" k [kj vk tkn "kk- Lukrdkrj egkfo [ky;] > kcvk ¼e-i-½

1997 l yf{kr llotfud forj.k i.kkyh ykx dh
xbA bld vUrxr n" k d yxHkx 6 djkm fu/ku
ifjokjk dk ykHkfuor fd; k tkuk Fkk² bl i.kkyh
dk vkj vf/kd ldfunr vkj yf{kr dju d fy,
fnlEcj 2000 e vUR;kn; vUu ;k tuk vkjEHk dh
xbA ;k tuk e ifrekg iR; d ifjokj dk xg 2
#i; ifr fdxk rFkk 3 #i; ifr fdxk d fuEu
eY; ij 35 fdxk [kk]kUu miyC/k djku dk
iko/kku gA vUR;kn; ifjokjk d fy, [kk]kUu dk
vuefur ok'kd vko.Vu 30 yk[k Vu gA ft le
2315 djkm #i; dh lfcIMh "kkfey gA³; g fo"o
dh lcl cMh [kk] l j{kk ;k tuk gA

jk"ku ndkunkj dh ;g leL; k Hkh okftc
g fd vkofvr vukt dk bekunkjh l forj.k dj d]
doy deh"ku d Hkjkl vkt hfodk ugh pykb tk
ldrh] D; kfd cgrk dk l r'V djuk iMrk gA vr%
bu ndkunkjk dk llotfud forj.k i.kkyh l
ckgj dh ph tk dk cpu dh NV rk nuh gh pkfg,]
lkFk gh bl jk"ku i.kkyh e mx vk, cgr l
[kjirokjk dh Hkh NVkb djuh iMxhA bu ndku
lpkydk d deh"ku dk Hkh c<kuk pkfg, A⁴

tutkrh; {k=k e ljdkjh i; k l k]
dY; k. kdkjh lxBuk vkj vikj jkt d k"kh;
l lk/kuk d 0; ; d ckon djkmk 0; fDr; k dk
Hkktu miyC/k ugh gk ik jgk vkt Hkh 26 djkm
ykx xjhc j [kk d uhp thou ;kiu dj jg gA db
xkok e i; ty dh leL; k LokLF; dUnk dh
vuiyC/krk o vU; db idkj dh leL; k fo|eku
g] , lk ugh g] fd ljdkj bl fn'kk e i; k l ugh
dj jgh g] yfdu mld lkj i; k l ik; % vlQy gh
fl) g, gA bld cgr l dkj.k gk ldr gA
yfdu e[; dkj.k 'kk l u }kj k fØ; kfuor ;k tukvk
, o dk; Øek d i'kk l fud dk; kUo; u dh vlQyrk
, o detkj gA bl ;k tuk dk i.k {kerk rFkk
fuLokFk Hkko d lkFk fØ; kUo; u fd; k tkrk rk
vkt fLFkfr dN vkj gkrhA ;fn llotfud forj.k
i.kkyh dk i.k bekunkjh o {kerk l fØ; kfuor
fd; k tk, rk xjhc ifjokjk dh nfud miHkx dh

oLrvk dk lgh le; ij fuf'pr ek=k e oLr,
miyC/k djkb tk ldrh gA

vl;;u dh t:jr

1-D; k llotfud forj.k i.kkyh l Hkh xjhc ifjokjk
dk fuf'pr ek=k rFkk le; ij oLr, rFkk [kk]kUu
miyC/k djok ik jgh gA

2-D; k ipk; rk vkj xke l Hkh dh Hkxhnhkj l
llotfud forj.k i.kkyh dk lpkyu cgrj gvk
gA

3-D; k tutkrh; {k= d ykx llotfud forj.k
i.kkyh d ifr tkx: d gA

bUgh lokyk ij fopkj djr g, llotfud forj.k
i.kkyh ij , d v/; ; u dju dh t : jr egl l fd
xbA

vl;;u d mÍ;

1-Tkutkrh; {k=k e llotfud forj.k i.kkyh dh
fØ; kUo; u dh fLFkfr dk v/; ; u djukA

2-lotfud forj.k i.kkyh dk fgrxkfg; k d vkfkd
, o lkekftd thou ij i<u oky iHkkok dk
v/; ; u djukA

3-tutkrh; ifjokjk dh bl i.kkyh d ifr
tkx: drkj nfVdk.k rFkk iHkko"kh yrk dk v/; ; u
djukA

vl;;u {k=

v/; ; u {k= d vUrxr if"peh e/; in" k
d /kj fty d ckx fodkl [k.M dk p; u fd; k
x; k g] tk tutkrh; ckgY; fodkl [k.M gA bl
fodkl [k.M e 90-16 ifr"kr tul [; k vkfnokl; k
dh gA⁶

vl;;u i)fr

1- v/; ; u dk lex %& fodkl [k.M dh
leLr "kk l dh; mfpr eY; dh ndkuk dk lex e
fy; k x; kA

2- v/; ; u dh bdkb %& p; fur "kk l dh;
mfpr eY; dh ndku d fgrxkgh vkfnokl h xjhc
ifjokj dk fy; k x; kA

3- fun"ku fof/k %& ckx fodkl [k.M dh
leLr 18 "kk l dh; mfpr eY; dh ndkuk e l no

fun"ku fof/k)kjk ikp "kkldh; mfpr eY; dh ndkuk d ikp xko dk p;u fd;k x;kA rFkk iR;d xko l 10&10 l{kRdkj vulph Hkjh xBA bl idkj l dy 50 l{kRdkj vulph Hkjh xBA **ledk dk ldyu**

1-ikFkkfed led & ikFkkfed ledk dk ldyu l{kRdkj vulph] leg ppk ,o voykdu)kjk fd;k x;kA

2-f)fr; led & f)fr; ledk dk ldyu iLrd] i=&if=dvk] v[kckj] "kkldh; dk;ky;k vkfn l ,d= fd; x;A

vkDMk dk fo"y"y.k

oLr, fu;fer #i l ugh feyu lEcU/kh tkudkj jk"ku dh ndku ekg e 2&3 fnu gh [kyrh g vkj blh nkjku dM/kkfj;k dk vukt mBku d fy, dgk tkrk gA ;fn og ,lk ugh dj ikrk rk fQj ml jk"ku ugh fn;k tkrkA dN ykx fu/kkfjr vukt dk ,d fgLlk gh [kjh ikr g] yfdu jftLVj o jk"ku dM e 35 fdyk mBko dh Qth ,Vh dh tkrh gA ⁵

rkfydk Øekd&1

"kkldh; mfpr eY; dh ndku ij oLr, fu;fer #i l ugh feyu lEcU/kh fooj.k

Ø.	ugh feyu d dkj.k	mRrjnkrkvk dh l[;k	ifr.
1-	oLr, le; ij ugh vkrh gA	31	62
2	ndkunkj le; ij ugh nrk gA	14	28
3-	ndkunkj oLrvk dk [ky cktkj e cp nrk gA	05	10
	;kx	50	100

rkfydk Øekd&1 d fo"y"y.k l Kkr gkrk g fd 62 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g fd oLr, le; ij ugh vkrh g] 28 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g fd ndkunkj le; ij ugh nrk g] vkj

10 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g fd ndkunkj oLrvk dk [ky cktkj e cp nrk gA vr% Li"V gkrk g fd lcl vf/kd 62 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g fd oLr, le; ij ugh vkrh gA

rkfydk Øekd&2

"kkldh; mfpr eY; dh ndku dh oLrvk dh x.koRrk lEcU/kh fooj.k

Ø.	oLrvk dh x.koRrk	mRrjnkrkvk dh l[;k	ifr"kr
1-	vPNk	04	08
2-	Bhd	22	44
3-	cjk	24	48
	;kx	50	100

rkfydk Øekd&2 d fo"y"y.k l Kkr gkrk g fd 8 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g fd oLrvk dh x.koRrk vPNh g] 44 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g dh Bhd g rFkk 46 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g fd oLr, cjh ;k cdkj gA vr% Li"V gkrk g fd "kkldh; mfpr eY; dh ndkuk e vPNh oLr, ugh vkrh g D;kfd vPNh oLr, lEcU/kh flQ 8 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk u mRrj fn;k g tk cgr de gA **rkfydk Øekd&3**

ndkunkj)kjk [ky cktkj e oLr, cpu ij vf/kdkjh)kjk dk;okgh dju lEcU/kh fooj.k

Øekd	vf/kdkjh)kjk dk;okgh	mRrjnkrkvk dh l[;k	ifr.
1-	vf/kdkjh ndkunkj dk ukdj l fudky nrk gA	01	02
2-	nf.Mr djr g vkj NkM nr gA	03	06
3-	prkouh nr g vkj NkM nr gA	10	20
4-	dkb dk;okgh ugh djr gA	36	72
	;kx	50	100

rkfydk Øekd&3 d fo"y".k I Kkr gkrk g fd vf/kdkjh ndkunkj dk ukdjh I ugh fudkyrk g] 6 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g fd nf.Mr djr vkj NkM nr] 20 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g fd prkouh nr g vkj NkM nr] rFk 72 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g fd vf/kdkjh)kjk dkb dk;okgh ugh dh tkrh gA

vr% Li'V g fd 72 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g fd ndkunkj)kjk [ky cktkj e oLr, cpu ij vf/kdkjh)kjk dkb dk;okgh ugh gkrh g tk lcl vf/kd gA

rkfydk Øekd&4

ndkunkj)kjk [ky cktkj e oLr, cpu ij fgrxkfg;k)kjk dk;okgh dju lEcU/kh tkudkj

Øekd	fgrxkfg;k)kjk dk;okgh	mRrjnkrkvk dh l[;k	ifr-
1-	vki dN ugh djrA	39	78
2-	xke ipk;r l f"kd;k;r djr g	03	06
3-	oLrvk dk [ky cktkj e cpu l jkdr gA	06	12
4-	vf/kdkjh;k l f"kd;k;r djr gA	02	04
	;kx	50	100

rkfydk Øekd&4 d fo"y".k I Kkr gkrk g fd ndkunkj)kjk [ky cktkj e oLr, cpu ij 78 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g fd o dN ugh djr] 6 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g fd o xke ipk;r l f"kd;k;r djr g fd] 12 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g fd o oLrvk dk [ky cktkj e cpu l jkdr g] 4 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g fd o vf/kdkjh;k l f"kd;k;r djr gA

vr% Li'V gkrk g dh tutkrh; {k=k e vHkh tkx:drk dh deh g tk ndkunkj)kjk [ky cktkj e oLr, cpu ij Hkh dN ugh djr g tk 78 ifr"kr gA

rkfydk Øekd&5

lloftud forj.k i.kkjh l miyC/k oLrvk l xjhc ifjokjk dh vktfhodk ugh pyu lEcU/kh tkudkj

Ø.	vktfhodk ugh pyuk	mRrjnkrkvk dh l[;k	ifr-
1-	le; ij oLr, ugh feyukA	36	72
2-	oLr, dh de ek=k e feyukA	09	18
3-	fuEu idkj dh oLrvk dk feyuk	05	10
	;kx	50	100

rkfydk Øekd&5 fo"y".k I Kkr gkrk g fd 72 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g fd le; ij oLr, ugh feyrh g] 18 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g fd oLrvk dk de ek=k e feyuk] 10 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g fd fuEu idkj dh oLrvk dk feyuk A vr% Li'V g fd 72 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g fd le; lkj oLr, ugh feyrh g tk lcl vf/kd g blfy, xjhc ifjokjk dh vktfhodk ugh py ldrh gA

rkfydk Øekd&6

lloftud forj.k i.kkjh ugh gkrh rk xjhc ifjokjk dh thou ij i<u oky iHkko lEcU/kh tkudkj

Ø.	xjhc ifjokjk d thou ij iHkko	mRrjnkrkvk dh l[;k	ifr-
1-	lkeftd &vkfFkd Lrj fuEu jgrA	16	32
2-	le; ij [kk]kUu miyC/k ugh gkrkA	30	60
3-	dkb iHkko ugh i<rk	04	08
	;kx	50	100

rkfydk Øek&6 d fo"y".k l Kkr gkrk
g fd 32 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g fd
lkekftd&vkkfkd fLFkr fuEu jgrh] 60 ifr"kr
mRrjnkrkvk dk dguk g fd le; ij [kk|kUu
miyC/k ugh gkrk] rFkk 6 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk
dguk g fd dkb iHkko ugh iMrkA

vr% Li'V g fd 60 ifr"kr mRrjnkrkvk
dk dguk g fd le; ij [kk|kUu miyC/k ugh gkrk
tk lcl vf/kd gA lkekU;r% dg ldr g fd
lloftud forj.k i.kkyh d reke i;k lk d ckt n
tehuh Lrj ij fØ;kUo;u e cgr lkjh xMcFM;k
vkj fnDdr gA ft l l xjhc ifjokj dk db ij"kkfu;k
dk lkeuk djuk iMrk gA

l>ko %

v/;;u d nkju ik; x; fu'd'kk d

vk/kkj ij lloftud forj.k i.kkyh dk cgrj
cuku d fy, l>ko fuEu idkj g&

1-[kk|kUu dh x.koRrk ij fo"k'k /;ku fn;k tk;
vkj bldh x.koRrk dk cgrj cuk;k tk;A

2-mfpr eY; dh ndkuk dk fu;fer : i l [kkyk
tk, vkj ndkuk dh l[;k c<kb tk,A

3-ftyk vkj tuin Lrj ij vf/kdfj;k vkj lLFkkvk
dh tokcnkj r; dh tk, ft l l mfpr eY; dh
ndku ij fu;fer : i l vkj fuf"pr ek=k e oLr,
igpkb tk;A

4-f"kd;k rk d fuokj.k dk rU= cgrj vkj iHkkoh
cuk;k tk;A

5-mfpr eY; dh ndkuk dh oLrvk dk [ky cktkj
e cpu oky ndkunkj rFkk miHkkDrkvk dk dMh
l tk nh tkuh pkg,A

lUnHk %&

1-nRr :n ,o lUnje d-ih-,e- %2010% bHkkjrh; vFkO;oLFkk ,l pUn ,.M dEiuh fy- jkeuxj
ub fnYyh i- 463

2- Hkkjr %2010% idk"ku foHkkx lpuk vkj i lkj.k eU=ky; Hkkjr ljdkj i 498

3- Hkkjrh; vFkO;oLFkk 2010 ifr;kfxrk lkfgR; lhjt] lkfgR; Hkou vkxjk i 88

4- tuer Loj %flrEcj 2010% b 115@8 f"kokth uxj] Hkkiky i 14

5- tuer Loj %flrEcj 2010% b 115@8 f"kokth uxj] Hkkiky i 14

6-ftyk lkf[;dh ifLrdk %2009% ftyk /kkj i 2A

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