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Vol.5, No. I, March 2016, Page 67 - 71

NÙkh lx< e fj;k lrdkyhu Hkou fuek.k dyk dk fodkl

¼ljxtk fj;klr d /kkfed Hkouk d fo'k"k lnHk e½

**eukt dekj i.Mk*

Received	Reviewed	Accepted
17 Feb. 2016	22 Feb. 2016	26 Feb. 2016

NRrh lx< fj;k lrdkyhu Hkouk dk fuek.k e ge vkifuof'kd ,o {k=h; LFkkiR; 'kyh dk lfeJ.k n[ku dk feyrk gA ljxtk fj;klr e /kkfed Hkou fuek.k dyk dk fodkl ge pj.kc) rFkk lfu;kftr çdkj n[ku dk çkIr gkrk gA ljxtk fj;klr e lHkh /ke d vu;kf;;k fuokl dju d dkj.k ;gk lHkh /kek d Hkou çkIr gkr gA fgUn /kekoyfEc;k d fy, efnjk dk fuek.k fd;k x;k g ftudh l[;k cgr vf/kd gA x:}kjk ,o efLtnk dk fuek.k Hkh fd;k x;k gA

ljxtk dk Hk&HkkX vlk/kkj.k l"kek l efMr fn0; ykd dk ,lk eukje [kM g] ftle çdfru ?ku ouk]iork] ufn;k vkj ljkojk d :i e viuh pk: link fcNk nh gA lriMk ior dh miR;dkvk l f?kjk gvk ;g Hk&HkkX viu vkd"kd ulfxd l"kek l vkr&çkr rk g gh lkFk gh mÙkjh xkyk/k d dd j[kk e fLFkr bl {k= d e/; HkkX l mÙkjh 23º-5* v{kk'k okyh dd j[kk dk Hkh viu vpy l ikj gku dk xkjo blu ik;k gA Hkkjr o"k e fcfV'k lkekT; d vrxr 1905 b- rd ljxtk cxky d ukxij çkr d v/khu FkkA ljxtk fj;klr 22º&31* l 84º&5* ioh n'kkrj d e/; fLFkr gA[1] bl fj;klr dk {k=Qy 6089 oxehy gA[2]

ljxtk 'kCn dh 0;RifÙk dk bfrgkl vLi"V gA dN bfrgkldkjk dk er g fd ljxtk 'kCn dh 0;RifÙk ljtij l gb g cgr lrk"ktud ugh g D;kfd ;g 'kCn lj l fHkUu g] ftldk vFk g nork ;k norkx.kA ljxtk 'kCn dh 0;Rifr nk 'kCnk^lj vkj xtk* l gb g] ftldk vFk g og Hkfe tgk nork vkekn euk;k djr FkA[3] ljxtk d lnHk e çpfyr ykdkfDr ^^tgj [kk; u ekgj [kk;] ej d gk; rk ljxtk tk;* Hkh bldh if"V djr gA çkdfrd lnjrk d dkj.k Hkh bl ^Lox&tk* ;k Lox&tkr dgk tkrk gA dkykrj e bl vpy u ljxtk uke /kkj.k fd;kA[4]

efnj Hkkjrh; LFkkiR; dk edVef.k ugh loLo gA Hkkjrh; LFkkiR; dh efrerh foHkfr efnj gA ;gk dk LFkkiR; ;Konh l çkjHk gkrk g vkj efnj dh f'k[kj f'k[kk ij lekIr gkrk gA efnj e[;r% /kkfed LFkkiR; gA ftl ge Hkkjrh; LFkkiR; dyk dk egRoi.k LFkkfir vx ekur gA efnj LFkkiR; e ge Hkkjrh; LFkkiR; dk pj.kcn/k fodkl n[ku dk

**'kk/k Nk=]bfrgkl v/;;u'kkyk] i-jfo'kdj 'kDy fo'ofo|ky; jk;ij ¼N-x-½*

feyrk gA bldk çkjfHkd fodkl Hkkjr d fdlh fo'k"k /ke l ugh oju eu"; dh vkdfr&itk dh Hkkouk l gvkA[5]

efnj dk loçFke mYy[k 'kriFk ckã.k e feyrk gA çkjHk e [ky LFkku e çk;% o{k d uhp doy ,d pRoj gh itk LFky gvk djrk Fkk tgk e=] i"i] ty] fe"Bku] /ki nhi vkfn l noitk dh tkrh FkhA[6]

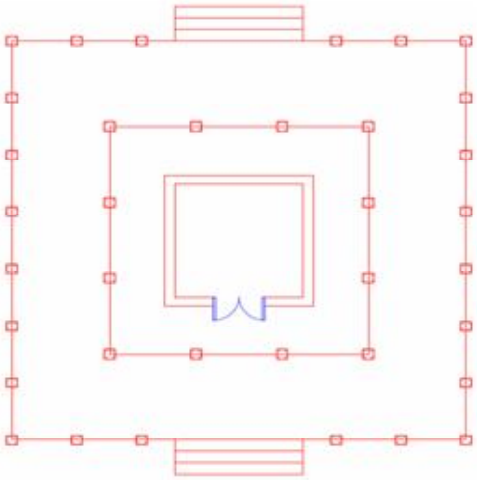
jk/kk&d".k efnj] j?kukFk jktegy d ihN fLFkr gA bl efnj dk fuek.k] ljxtk fj;klr d 'kkgh ifjokj dh egkjkuh }kjk djok;k x;k FkkA jkuh lkfgck dk ek lkgc d uke l Hkh idkjk tkrk FkkA bl efnj dk çkjfHkd uke jk/kkoYyHk efnj Fkk yfdu oreku le; e bl efnj dk jk/kkd“.k efnj d uke l tkuk tkrk gA

jk/kkd".k efnj tku d fy, j?kukFk egy d lehi gh lMd dk fuek.k fd;k x;k gA efnj dk e[; ço'k }kj Hk0; g ço'k}kj dh yckb 6 eh- pkMkb 6 eh- ,o Åpkb 15-24 eh- gA

;g efnj iM&ik/kk l f?kjk gvk g e[; ço'k}kj l tku d fy, tk ekx dk fuek.k fd;k x;k g mldh njh 30 eh- g ,o ekx dh pkMkb 1-5 eh- g efnj e ço'k dju d fy, NkVh&NkVh rhu lhf<;k gA fodkl d f}rh; pj.k e pcrj dk ,d ofndk l ?kj fn;k x;k Fkk ;g ofndk çkjHk e ckl vkj ydMh l rFkk ckn e iRFkj l cuk;h xb FkhA dkykUrj e vkx pydj b"V norkvk dk vdu çkjHk gk x;kA bu çfrekvk d Åij N= yxkdj bUg o"kk vkj /ki l cpk; tku yxkA bldk ,d lEHkkfor dkj.k ;g Hkh gk ldrk g fd nokpkuk dju oky HkDr dk Hkh o"kk rFkk /ki l ljf{kr fd;k

x;k gkA çkjHk e ;g N= xky vkj pkdkj nkuk gkr FkA bUg ekxfyd fpUgk rFkk inenyk l vydr fd;k tkrk FkkA LrEHkk ij fVd N=k d bl eknd Lo:i u gh xHkxg dk tUe fn;k vkj LrEHkk dk LFkku nhokjk u y fy;k bl çdkj pcrj ij ,d d{k d :i e efnj dk Lo:i çdV gvk ftld Hkhrj no&çfrek çfr"Bkfir FkhA ;g efnj fodkl dk rrh; pj.k dgk tk ldrk gA[7]

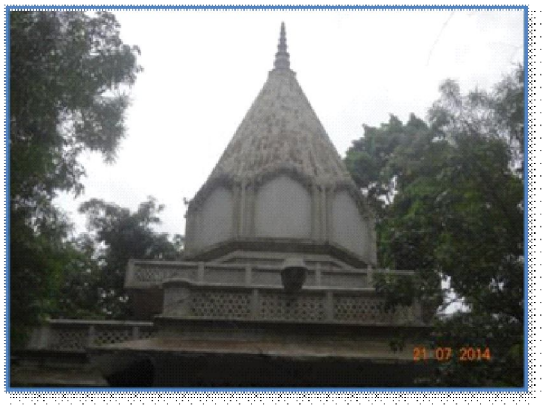
efnj dk jktjkt Hkh dgk x;k gA blhfy, jktk d leku vklu] iknihB] N= jktxg ½xHkxg½] lHkkxg rFkk jktonuk dh ijEijk ¼nomikluk½ dh ijEijk efnjk l tM xbA xHkxg efnj dk e[; d{k gkrk g ftle no çfrek dh LFkkiuk flgklu d Åij dh tkrh gA ;g xHkxg rhu vkj nhokjk l cn gkrk g vkj ,d vkj ço'k}kj jgrk gA xHkxg çk;% pkdkj gkr gA çkjHk e xHkxg dh nhokj Hkhrj vkj ckgj nkuk vkj lknxhi.k gkrh Fkh fdUr dkykUrj e Hkhrj ckgj fofHkUu noh&norkvk dh çfrek j[kh tku yxh vkj ckgjh nhokjk ij db çdkj d vydj.k fd, tku yx bue noh norkvk d vfrfjDr fdUuj] x/ko] vlljk;] ekxfyd] feFku i'k&i{kh] Qy ,o yrkvk d vydj.k e[; FkA[8]



राधा कृष्ण मंदिर का तल विन्यास

jk/kkd".k efnj 10-64 eh- d oxkdkj {k=Qy e cuk gvk gA efnj d e/; e xHkxg fLFkr g] xHkxg oxkdkj gA xHkxg dk lof/kr dj fn;k x;k gA xHkxg e jk/kkd".k dh ;xy efr fon;eku gA efr;k lxejej dh iRFkj l cukb xb g d".k dh efr dk eki 40x25x15 l-eh- gA jk/kk dh efr dk eki 35x20x15 l-eh- gA xHkxg d ço'k}kj e ,d njokt k fLFkr g ft ldh yckb 1-82 eh- vkj pkMkb 1-21 eh- gA

jk/kkd".k efnj d xHkxg d lkFk ifjØek iFk] ft l 'kkL=k e çnf{k.kkiFk dgk x;k g] D;kfd xHkxg dk cdB/kke vkj mld çnf{k.kkiFk dk cdB/kke dh çnf{k.kk ekuk x;k gA jk/kkd".k efnj dh LFkkiR;dh ;g fo'k"krk g fd ;gk ifjØekiFk dk fuek.k Hkh LrHkk d }kjk fd;k x;k gA ifjØekiFk LrHkk l f?kjk gvk gA ifjØekiFk dh yckb 6-04 eh- ,o pkMkb 1-52 eh- gA ifjØekiFk dk fuek.k dju oky LrEHkk dh e/; dh njh 2-66 eh- gA ifjØekiFk fuek.k dju oky LrEHkk dh l[;k rhuk rjQ l 4&4 LrEHkk dh J'[kyk gA



jk/kkd".k efnj d ckgjh LrEHkk d e/; dh njh 1-52 l-eh- gA ,d ifDr e 4 LrEHkk d ckn ço'k d fy, }kj d :i e [kyk LFkku NkMk x;k gA efnj e pkjk fn'kkvk l ço'k fd;k tk ldrk gA LrEHkk dk vkdkj uhp vk;rkdkj ,o e/; vkj 'kh"k ij v"Vdk.kh; gA vk;rkdkj Hkkx dh yckb 55 l-eh- ,o pkMkb 60 l-eh- gA e/; Hkkx dh v"Vdk.kh; xkykb 1-60 eh- g] vkj 'kh"k Hkkx dh v"Vdk.kh; xkykb 1-20 eh- gA LrEHk dh dy Åpkb 2-15 eh- gA jk/kkd".k efnj d Q'k dk fuek.k dky iRFkjk l fd;k x;k gA

efnj LFkkiR; 'kyh dh çe[k rhu 'kfy;k g ukxj] nfoM vkj clj 'kyhA ukxj 'kyh & ukxj 'kCn uxj l cuk g ft ldk vFk g ^ij*A vUrhij ;k uxj l lcf/kr gkuk gh ^uxj* gA ukxj 'kyh d efnjk dh ljpuk d vulkj ; efnj fo'k"k çdkj d gkr gA ; vk/kkj l f'k[kj rd oxkdkj gkr gA Åpkb e ;g v"Voxkdkj gkrk gA bu vkB oxk d uke g & ey ¼vk/kkj½] eljd ¼uho vkj nhokj d chp dk Hkkx½] t?kk ¼nhokj½] dikr ¼dkful½A ; pkjk [kM jgdj 'k"k pkjk Hkkxk & f'k[kj] xy ½xjnu½] o=ykdkj vkeylkjd ¼vkeyd½ vkj dEHk ¼'kyjfgr dy'k½ dk Hkkj /kkj.k djr gA[9]

jk/kkd".k efnj iokfHke[kh efnj g tk ukxj 'kyh e cuk gvk gA bld 'kh"k dk vkdkj 'kd tlk g f'k[kj e llr dy'kh; vkj 'kh"k ij /ot fojkteku gA jk/kkd".k efnj dh Åpkb vFkkr txrh l ydj 'kh"k rd 24-38 eh- gA

jk/kkd".k efnj d fuek.k d fy, bVk ,o puk iRFkj dk ç;kx fd;k x;k g efnj d xHkxg d ckgjh nhokjk ij d".k yhykvk dk fp=kdu g d".k dh yhykvk e tUe l ydj iruko/k] dkfy;kneu d".k lnkek feyu bR;kfn n';k dk çHkko'kkyh fp=kdu fd;k x;k gA bu fHkfÙk fp=k ij le; dk çHkko Li"V fn[kkb nrk g vkj ;g /kfey gkr tk jg gA bu fHkfÙk fp=k dk ekuoh; lj{k.k dh vko';drk gA jk/kkd".k efnj e tUek"Veh d fnu fo'k"k itk dh tkrh gA tUek"Veh d e/;jkf= dk d".k Hkxoku dh ikydh e >ykdj itk dh tkrh gA

ljxtkfj;k lr e lHkh /ke d vu;k;h fuokl djr Fk blh dkj.k ;gk ij fgUn /ke d efnjk d lkFk&lkFk bLyke /ke d vu;kf;;k d fy, rRdkyhu jktk d lj{k.k e efLtn] edcjk dk Hkh fuek.k fd;k x;k gA ftldk ,d mÙke mnkgj.k gtjr ckck ejkn'kkg vyh vkj gtjrckck ekgEen'kkg vyh dh etkj gA

1600 b- e ckck ejkn'kkg djr g, ljxtk fj;k lr vk; vkj dN fnu ;gk ij fuokl fd;k mUgku ;gk xjhck dh lgk;rk d fy, vud ç;kl fd;A mudh bPNk Fkh fd ej.kkijkUr mud edcj dk fuek.k ljxtk e fd;k tk;A rRdkyhu ljxtk fj;k lr d 'kkld u ckck ejkn'kkg vyh ,o ckck ekgEen'kkg vyh d edcj dk fuek.k djok;kA bl edcj d ifjlje ,d lUnj ckxhpk dk fuek.k fd;k x;k gA edcj l dN gh nj ij Jhx< dh igkMh fn[kkb iMrh gA bl etkj dk ço'k}kj vkd"kd ,o iMk l f?kjk gvk gA edcj d pkjk vkj cjken dk fuek.k fd;k x;k g] edcj d xHkxg dk fuek.k pukiRFkj ,o xkn feyh gb xhyh feVVh l fd;k x;k FkkA

oreku le; bldk iufuek.k bV] lheV }kjk fd;k x;k gA VkbYlk dk ç;kx djd bl lnj cuk;k x;k gA xHkxg d e/; e edcjk gA xHkxg e dkp dh lUnj dkjhxjh dh xb g edcj d pkjk dkuk ij pkj ehukj cuk;k x;k gA edcj d Åij xEcn dk fuek.k fd;k x;k gA etkj 30-48 oxehVj d {k= foLrr gA edcj d fuek.k dh LFkkiR; 'kyh vk/kfud bLykfed LFkkiR; 'kyh l çHkkfor gA bLyke /ke dk ekuu oky vu;k;h çR;d o"k bLykfed ijEijk d vulkj ml dk vk;ktu djr g bl etkj ij pknj p<ku dh Hkh ijEijk gA bl etkj ij fgUn] efLye ,o flD[k viuh ekU;rkvk dh ifr d fy, vkr gA

ljxtk fj;k lr e /kkfed Hkouk dk fuek.k jktkvk d lj{k.k e gvk FkkA fj;k lr d fofyuhdj.k d lkFk /kkfed Hkouk dk oreku le; e ekuoh; lj{k.k dh vko';drk gA fj;k lr e /kkfed Hkouk e efnjk dk lof/kr dj fn;k x;k g] vkj dN efnjk dk vHkh Hkh lj{k.k dh vko';drk gA lj{k.k }kjk gh fj;k lrdkyhu Hkouk dk oreku ;ok ih<h d le{k LFkkfir fd;k tk ldrk gA

lnHk

1- b-,-Mh-cV ¼1997½ ***NRrh lx< ¶;MVjh LVVl xtfV;j]Hkkkiky] iuefnr*** i"B--126-

2- çlkn] j?kohj] ¼1930½ ***>kj[kM >udkj] bfM;u çl] tcyij]*** i"B 21-

-3 e/; çn'k ¼1998½ ***ftyk xtfV;j] ljxtkj*** i"B 1-

4- efnyokj] ¼2005½ ***lfpu] vfEcdk&vE;n;] cd dkuj] vfEcdkij]*** i"B -2-

5- 'kDy] ¼1968½ ***f}tUnukFk] Hkkjrh; LFkkiR;] fgUnh lfefr m-ç-*** i"B 209-

6- xlr] ¼1989½ ***ije'ojhyky] Hkkjrh; okLrdyk] fo'ofo|ky; çdk'ku] okjk.klh]*** i"B -67-

7- lgk; ¼1981½ ***lfPpnkun] efnj LFkkiR; dk bfrgkl] fcgkj fgUnh xFk vdkneh iVuk]*** i"B -23

8- JhokLro] ,-,y-] ¼2004½ ***Hkkjrh; dyk] fdrkc egy bykgkckn]*** i"B 129-

9- vxoky] ih-d-] xlr VEiy ¼1968½ ***vkdhVDpj] okjk.klh] iFoh idk'ku*** i"B 105-